

# Park/Health Connection

• State of complete physical, mental, and social well being, and not merely the absence of disease or infirmity.

-World Health Organization

What is the evidence?



## Evidence to Date

### Social Health

- -Community, cohesion, sociality
- -Observational studies from University of Washington

### Physical Health

- -Improved fitness
- -Correlations in the Netherlands

### Mental Health

- -Decreased stress and anxiety
- -Surveys from the U.K.





# Shinrin-yoku, Forest Bathing

• Shinrin-yoku  $\rightarrow$  taking in the forest with all 5 senses.

### Benefits:

- -Lower blood pressure
- -Lower stress
- -Higher mood, self-esteem
- -Higher immunity

### Shortfalls:

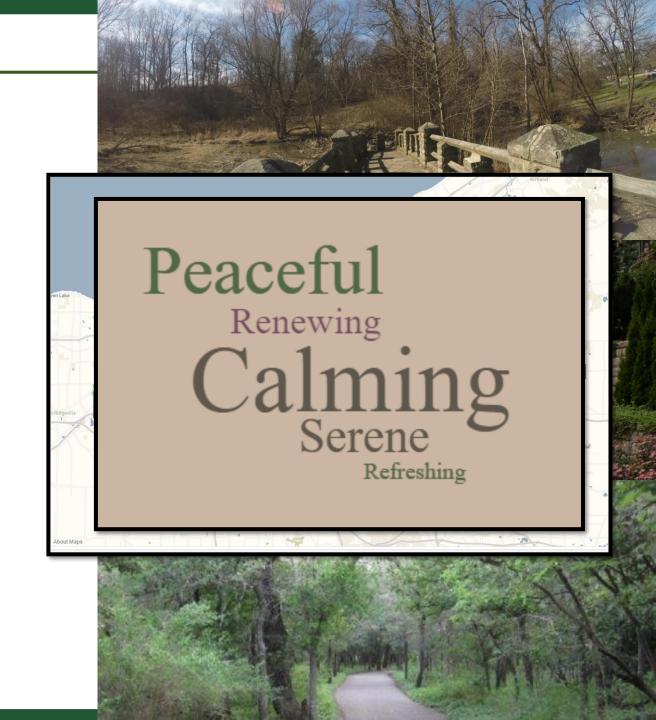
- -Small sample size
- -Narrow sample demographic





# Focus Groups

- Perceptions and preferences
  - -7 groups, 70+, individuals, 21-88 years old.
  - Gendered, generational, geographical differences in preferences.
    - -Wilderness
    - -Safety
    - Restoration





## Pilot Intervention

- Adaptation of Forest Bathing research
  - Larger sample size, follow-up, and diversity of participants
  - Partnering with researchers from Kent State
    University, MetroHealth, Case Western Reserve
    University, and Ohio University Heritage College
    of Medicine.
  - Broadway/Middleburg Heights locations with MetroHealth STRIDES program
  - July-September, 2018

